

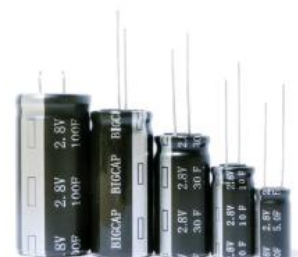


**EN:** This Datasheet/Document is presented by the manufacturer.

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## ◆ Features

- Cylindrical shape structure, ultra-low internal resistance;
- Comply with ROHS standards no Cd Pb and other pollutants;
- Long charge-discharge cycle life;
- Suitable for high power discharge;
- High voltage up to 2.8V, under the same conditions with high reliability.



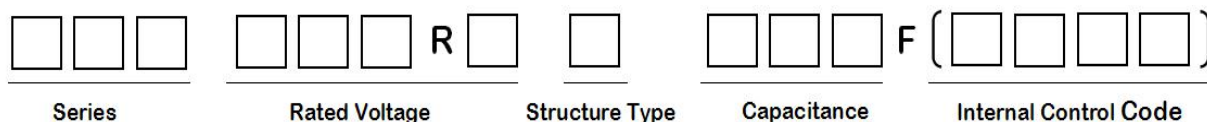
## ◆ Applications

- Working current greater than 100mA, working hours microseconds to a few minutes;
- Can be used for starting device, detonator, the tax control machine, toys, electrical power equipment, etc.

## ◆ Standard test conditions

Products are tested under normal pressure, the temperature range is from 5-35 °C and relative humidity is less than RH85%. The standard test conditions in this product specification are as follows: under normal pressure; the temperature at 25 °C and the relative humidity less than 60%

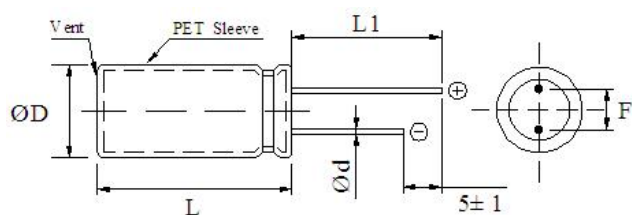
## ◆ Part Number System



|                                |            |                           |           |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Winding PC Series_BRE          | 2.7V-002R7 | Winding Lead Type_L       | 0.047-473 |
| Winding AN Series_BRP          | 2.8V-002R8 | Winding Snip-in Type_S/C  | 0.1F-104  |
| Coin PC Series_BCE             | 5.4V-005R4 | Winding Whorl Type_W      | 0.47F-474 |
| Coin 4Φ Series_BCM             | 5.5V-005R5 | Winding Bolt Type_B       | 1.0F-105  |
| Coin 85℃ Series_BCT            | 48-048R0   | Winding Multi Lead Type_M | 2.0F-205  |
| Module 85℃ Series_BMT          | 100-100R0  | Coin Vertical Type_V      | 8.0F-805  |
| Module PC Series_BME           | 200-200R0  | Coin Horizontal Type_H    | 10F-106   |
| Module AN Series_BMP           |            |                           | 22F-226   |
| Winding High Energy Series_BUE |            |                           | 100F-107  |
| Winding High Energy Series_BUP |            |                           | 120F-127  |
| Winding 85℃ Series_BRT         |            |                           | 360F-367  |
|                                |            |                           | 400F-407  |

## ◆ BIGCAP®Shape of standard product

Shape of wire lead supercapacitor:



| ΦD | 5   | 6.3 | 8   | 10 | 12.5  | 16  | 18 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-----|----|
| Φd | 0.5 |     | 0.6 |    |       | 0.8 |    |
| F  | 2   | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5  |       | 7.5 | 8  |
| L1 | 28  |     | 30  |    | 28/30 | 30  |    |

Note: unit mm      Shows: ΦD×L=12.5×21,L1=28mm

## ◆ BIGCAP®Standard product specification

sheet1

| Part Number    | Nominal Voltage ,V dc | Capacitance F | Cap.olerance | ESR, mΩ |      | Size, mm<br>ΦD×L | Weight g | Volume ml |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------|------|------------------|----------|-----------|
|                |                       |               |              | AC@1kHz | DC   |                  |          |           |
| BUP002R8L504FA | 2.8                   | 0.5           | ±20%         | 800     | 1200 | 5×9.8            | 0.6      | 0.19      |
| BUP002R8L105FB | 2.8                   | 1.0           | ±20%         | 450     | 675  | 6.3×12           | 0.8      | 0.37      |
| BUP002R8L105FC | 2.8                   | 1.0           | ±20%         | 400     | 600  | 6.3×9.8          | 0.8      | 0.31      |
| BUP002R8L105FD | 2.8                   | 1.0           | —40%—0       | 550     | 825  | 5×12             | 0.4      | 0.24      |
| BUP002R8L105FG | 2.8                   | 1.0           | —40%—0       | 550     | 825  | 5×12             | 0.4      | 0.24      |
| BUP002R8L155FA | 2.8                   | 1.5           | ±20%         | 350     | 525  | 6.3×12           | 0.9      | 0.37      |
| BUP002R8L205FA | 2.8                   | 2.0           | ±20%         | 300     | 450  | 8×13             | 1.2      | 0.65      |
| BUP002R8L355FA | 2.8                   | 3.5           | ±20%         | 70      | 105  | 8×19             | 1.9      | 0.95      |
| BUP002R8L455FA | 2.8                   | 4.5           | ±20%         | 90      | 135  | 8×19             | 1.5      | 0.95      |
| BUP002R8L505FA | 2.8                   | 5.0           | ±20%         | 70      | 105  | 8×24             | 1.6      | 1.21      |
| BUP002R8L705FA | 2.8                   | 7.0           | ±20%         | 80      | 120  | 10×20            | 2.5      | 1.57      |
| BUP002R8L705FB | 2.8                   | 7.0           | ±20%         | 65      | 97.5 | 10×20            | 2.3      | 1.57      |
| BUP002R8L805FA | 2.8                   | 8.0           | ±20%         | 45      | 67.5 | 8×32             | 2.4      | 1.51      |
| BUP002R8L805FB | 2.8                   | 8.0           | ±20%         | 55      | 82.5 | 10×20            | 2.4      | 1.57      |
| BUP002R8L106FA | 2.8                   | 10            | ±20%         | 65      | 97.5 | 10×25            | 2.8      | 1.96      |
| BUP002R8L106FB | 2.8                   | 10            | ±20%         | 55      | 82.5 | 12.5×21          | 3.2      | 2.58      |
| BUP002R8L126FA | 2.8                   | 12            | ±20%         | 60      | 90   | 10×27            | 3.5      | 2.12      |
| BUP002R8L166FA | 2.8                   | 16            | ±20%         | 45      | 67.5 | 12.5×21          | 3.6      | 2.58      |
| BUP002R8L166FC | 2.8                   | 16            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 12.5×26          | 3.8      | 3.19      |
| BUP002R8L166FD | 2.8                   | 16            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 12.5×34          | 4.0      | 4.17      |
| BUP002R8L186FA | 2.8                   | 18            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 12.5×26          | 4.1      | 3.19      |
| BUP002R8L206FA | 2.8                   | 20            | ±20%         | 30      | 45   | 12.5×34          | 4.3      | 4.17      |
| BUP002R8L206FC | 2.8                   | 20            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 16×20            | 5.6      | 4.02      |
| BUP002R8L226FA | 2.8                   | 22            | ±20%         | 30      | 45   | 16×21            | 5.7      | 4.22      |
| BUP002R8L256FA | 2.8                   | 25            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 16×26            | 6.6      | 5.23      |
| BUP002R8L256FB | 2.8                   | 25            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 16×26            | 7.2      | 5.23      |
| BUP002R8L256FD | 2.8                   | 25            | ±20%         | 40      | 60   | 18×21            | 6.2      | 5.34      |
| BUP002R8L306FA | 2.8                   | 30            | ±20%         | 35      | 52.5 | 12.5×34          | 5.4      | 4.17      |
| BUP002R8L306FB | 2.8                   | 30            | ±20%         | 35      | 52.5 | 16×26            | 7.2      | 5.23      |
| BUP002R8L356FA | 2.8                   | 35            | ±20%         | 35      | 52.5 | 16×34            | 8.1      | 6.83      |

| Part Number    | Nominal<br>Voltage ,V dc | Capacitance<br>F | Cap.olerance | ESR, mΩ |      | Size, mm<br>ΦD×L | Weight<br>g | Volume<br>ml |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------|------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
|                |                          |                  |              | AC@1kHz | DC   |                  |             |              |
| BUP002R8L406FA | 2.8                      | 40               | ±20%         | 33      | 49.5 | 16×34            | 8.5         | 6.83         |
| BUP002R8L506FA | 2.8                      | 50               | ±20%         | 30      | 45   | 16×34            | 9.2         | 6.83         |
| BUP002R8L606FC | 2.8                      | 60               | ±20%         | 30      | 45   | 18×34            | 13          | 8.65         |
| BUP002R8L706FA | 2.8                      | 70               | ±20%         | 30      | 45   | 18×41            | 14.3        | 10.43        |
| BUP002R8L107FA | 2.8                      | 100              | ±20%         | 20      | 30   | 18×45            | 17.5        | 11.44        |

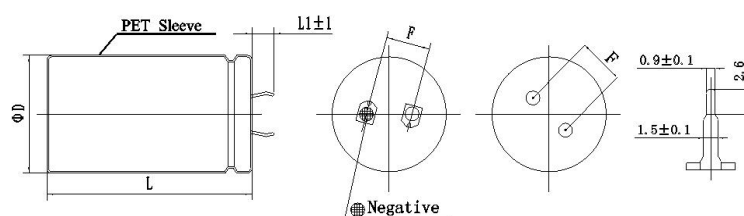
sheet2

| Part Number    | Max. Stored<br>Energy, mWh | Energy Density       |                    | Power Density        |                    | Nominal<br>Current,A | Max<br>Current,A | 72hLC<br>Leakage<br>Current at 72h<br>(25℃) ,uA |
|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                |                            | Wh/kg<br>Gravimetric | Wh/L<br>Volumetric | KW/kg<br>Gravimetric | KW/L<br>Volumetric |                      |                  |                                                 |
| BUP002R8L504FA | 0.54                       | 0.91                 | 2.83               | 2.72                 | 8.49               | 0.167                | 0.68             | <3                                              |
| BUP002R8L105FB | 1.09                       | 1.36                 | 2.91               | 3.63                 | 7.76               | 0.3                  | 0.92             | <3                                              |
| BUP002R8L105FC | 1.09                       | 1.36                 | 3.56               | 4.08                 | 10.68              | 0.3                  | 0.92             | <3                                              |
| BUP002R8L105FD | 1.09                       | 2.72                 | 4.62               | 5.94                 | 10.09              | 0.3                  | 0.92             | <3                                              |
| BUP002R8L105FG | 1.09                       | 2.72                 | 4.62               | 5.94                 | 10.09              | 0.3                  | 0.92             | <3                                              |
| BUP002R8L155FA | 1.63                       | 1.81                 | 4.36               | 4.15                 | 9.97               | 0.45                 | 1.41             | <5                                              |
| BUP002R8L205FA | 2.18                       | 1.81                 | 3.33               | 3.63                 | 6.67               | 0.58                 | 2.0              | <6                                              |
| BUP002R8L355FA | 3.81                       | 2.01                 | 3.99               | 9.82                 | 19.55              | 0.77                 | 3.19             | <11                                             |
| BUP002R8L455FA | 4.90                       | 3.27                 | 5.13               | 9.68                 | 15.21              | 0.77                 | 3.19             | <13                                             |
| BUP002R8L505FA | 5.44                       | 3.40                 | 4.52               | 11.67                | 15.48              | 0.77                 | 3.19             | <15                                             |
| BUP002R8L705FA | 7.62                       | 3.05                 | 4.85               | 6.53                 | 10.40              | 2.06                 | 6.0              | <21                                             |
| BUP002R8L705FB | 7.62                       | 3.31                 | 4.85               | 8.74                 | 12.80              | 2.06                 | 6.0              | <21                                             |
| BUP002R8L805FA | 8.71                       | 3.63                 | 5.78               | 12.10                | 19.27              | 2.26                 | 7.0              | <24                                             |
| BUP002R8L805FB | 8.71                       | 3.63                 | 5.55               | 9.90                 | 15.13              | 2.26                 | 7.0              | <24                                             |
| BUP002R8L106FA | 10.89                      | 3.89                 | 5.55               | 7.18                 | 10.24              | 2.45                 | 9.0              | <30                                             |
| BUP002R8L106FB | 10.89                      | 3.40                 | 4.23               | 7.42                 | 9.22               | 2.45                 | 9.0              | <30                                             |
| BUP002R8L126FA | 13.07                      | 3.73                 | 6.16               | 6.22                 | 10.27              | 2.45                 | 9.0              | <36                                             |
| BUP002R8L166FA | 17.42                      | 4.84                 | 6.76               | 8.07                 | 11.27              | 3.45                 | 10.2             | <48                                             |
| BUP002R8L166FC | 17.42                      | 4.58                 | 5.46               | 8.60                 | 10.24              | 3.45                 | 10.2             | <48                                             |
| BUP002R8L166FD | 17.42                      | 4.36                 | 4.18               | 8.17                 | 7.83               | 3.45                 | 10.2             | <48                                             |
| BUP002R8L186FA | 19.60                      | 4.78                 | 6.15               | 7.97                 | 10.24              | 3.45                 | 10.2             | <54                                             |
| BUP002R8L206FA | 21.78                      | 5.06                 | 5.22               | 10.13                | 10.44              | 3.45                 | 10.2             | <60                                             |
| BUP002R8L206FC | 21.78                      | 3.89                 | 5.42               | 5.83                 | 8.13               | 4.0                  | 18.0             | <60                                             |
| BUP002R8L226FA | 23.96                      | 4.20                 | 5.68               | 7.64                 | 10.32              | 5.63                 | 16.9             | <66                                             |
| BUP002R8L256FA | 27.22                      | 4.12                 | 5.21               | 4.95                 | 6.25               | 5.8                  | 17.6             | <75                                             |
| BUP002R8L256FB | 27.22                      | 3.78                 | 5.21               | 4.54                 | 6.25               | 5.8                  | 17.6             | <75                                             |
| BUP002R8L256FD | 27.22                      | 4.39                 | 5.10               | 5.27                 | 6.12               | 5.8                  | 17.6             | <75                                             |
| BUP002R8L306FA | 32.67                      | 6.05                 | 7.83               | 6.91                 | 8.95               | 6.5                  | 18.8             | <90                                             |
| BUP002R8L306FB | 32.67                      | 4.54                 | 6.25               | 5.19                 | 7.14               | 6.5                  | 18.8             | <90                                             |
| BUP002R8L356FA | 38.11                      | 4.71                 | 5.58               | 4.61                 | 5.46               | 7.0                  | 20.0             | <90                                             |

| Part Number    | Max. Stored Energy, mWh | Energy Density    |                 | Power Density     |                 | Nominal Current,A | Max Current,A | 72hLC Leakage Current at 72h (25℃) ,uA |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
|                |                         | Wh/kg Gravimetric | Wh/L Volumetric | KW/kg Gravimetric | KW/L Volumetric |                   |               |                                        |
| BUP002R8L406FA | 43.56                   | 5.12              | 6.37            | 4.66              | 5.79            | 7.3               | 23.0          | <90                                    |
| BUP002R8L506FA | 54.44                   | 5.92              | 7.97            | 4.73              | 6.37            | 10.4              | 27.0          | <150                                   |
| BUP002R8L606FC | 65.33                   | 5.03              | 7.56            | 3.35              | 5.04            | 11.5              | 31.0          | <180                                   |
| BUP002R8L706FA | 76.22                   | 5.33              | 7.31            | 3.05              | 4.18            | 13.8              | 34.5          | <210                                   |
| BUP002R8L107FA | 108.89                  | 6.22              | 9.52            | 3.73              | 5.71            | 21.8              | 44.4          | <300                                   |

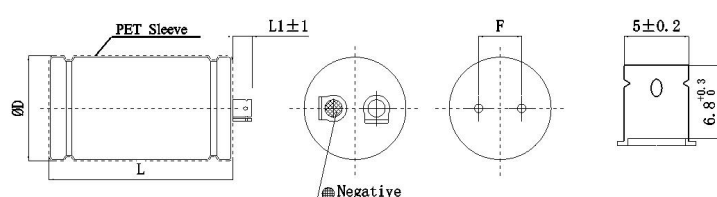
## ◆ BIGCAP®Shape of standard product

Shape of snap-in and lead types supercapacitor:



| $\Phi$ | 22.4 | 30.6 | 35.6 |
|--------|------|------|------|
| F      | 10   |      |      |
| L1     | 5.5  | 6.5  |      |
| L      | 45.5 | 50.0 | 61.5 |

Note: unit mm



| $\Phi D$ | 35.6 |    |    |
|----------|------|----|----|
| F        | 14   |    |    |
| L1       | 6.5  |    |    |
| L        | 61.5 | 68 | 93 |

Note: unit mm

## ◆ BIGCAP®Standard product specification

sheet3

| Part Number    | Nominal Voltage ,V dc | Capacitance F | Cap.olerance | ESR, m $\Omega$ |     | Size, mm $\Phi D \times L$ | Weight g | Volume ml |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|----------|-----------|
|                |                       |               |              | AC@1kHz         | DC  |                            |          |           |
| BUP002R8S127FA | 2.8                   | 120           | $\pm 20\%$   | 12              | 14  | 22.4 $\times$ 45.5         | 21       | 17.93     |
| BUP002R8S227FA | 2.8                   | 220           | $\pm 20\%$   | 10              | 12  | 30.6 $\times$ 50.0         | 43       | 36.75     |
| BUP002R8S277FA | 2.8                   | 270           | $\pm 20\%$   | 8               | 9   | 30.6 $\times$ 50.0         | 45       | 36.75     |
| BUP002R8S407FA | 2.8                   | 400           | $\pm 20\%$   | 4.6             | 5   | 35.6 $\times$ 61.5         | 70       | 61.19     |
| BUP002R8C407FB | 2.8                   | 400           | $\pm 20\%$   | 8               | 9   | 35.6 $\times$ 61.5         | 70       | 61.19     |
| BUP002R8C407FA | 2.8                   | 400           | $\pm 20\%$   | 2.7             | 3   | 35.6 $\times$ 61.5         | 70       | 61.19     |
| BUP002R8C507FA | 2.8                   | 500           | $\pm 20\%$   | 2.5             | 2.8 | 35.6 $\times$ 68           | 80       | 67.65     |
| BUP002R8C507FB | 2.8                   | 500           | $\pm 20\%$   | 6               | 7   | 35.6 $\times$ 68           | 80       | 67.65     |

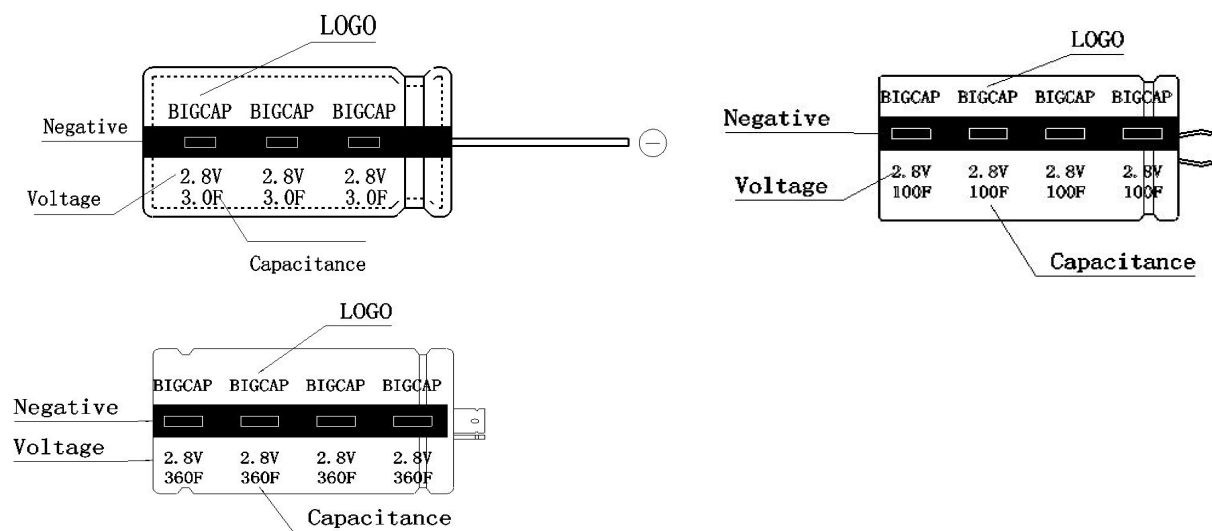
sheet4

| Part Number    | Max. Stored Energy, mWh | Energy Density    |                 | Power Density     |                 | $\Delta T=15^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>Nominal Current,A | Max Current,A | 72hLC Leakage Current at 72h (25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ),mA |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|                |                         | Wh/kg Gravimetric | Wh/L Volumetric | KW/kg Gravimetric | KW/L Volumetric |                                                    |               |                                                          |
| BUP002R8S127FA | 130.67                  | 6.22              | 7.28            | 6.67              | 7.81            | 7                                                  | 65            | <1.0                                                     |
| BUP002R8S227FA | 239.56                  | 5.57              | 6.52            | 3.79              | 4.44            | 8                                                  | 80            | <1.5                                                     |
| BUP002R8S277FA | 294.00                  | 6.53              | 8.00            | 4.84              | 5.92            | 8.8                                                | 85            | <1.8                                                     |
| BUP002R8S407FA | 435.56                  | 6.22              | 7.12            | 5.60              | 6.41            | 9.4                                                | 90            | <2.2                                                     |
| BUP002R8C407FB | 435.56                  | 6.22              | 7.12            | 3.11              | 3.56            | 9.4                                                | 90            | <2.2                                                     |
| BUP002R8C407FA | 435.56                  | 6.22              | 7.12            | 9.33              | 10.68           | 25                                                 | 180           | <2.2                                                     |
| BUP002R8C507FA | 544.44                  | 6.81              | 8.05            | 8.75              | 10.35           | 25                                                 | 200           | <2.8                                                     |
| BUP002R8C507FB | 544.44                  | 6.81              | 8.05            | 3.50              | 4.13            | 11                                                 | 100           | <2.8                                                     |

## ◆ Typical characteristics

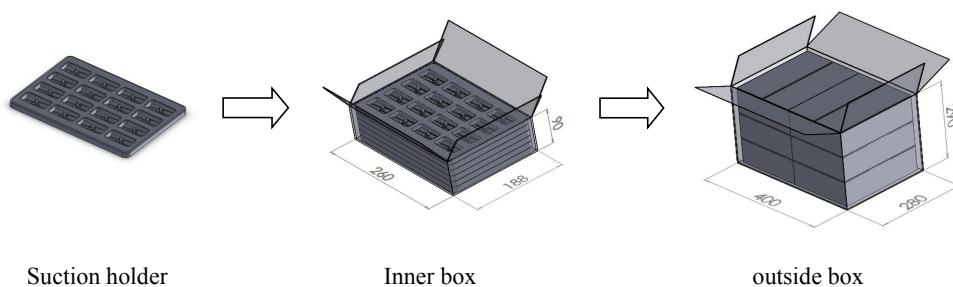
| Product Standard                                                                            | According to IEC 62391-1, GB/T2693—2001, Q/BIG001—2013 test standard       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Characteristics in Different Temperature                                                    | $-40^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+65^{\circ}\text{C}$                               | Compared with the initial value, $ \Delta C/C  \leq 30\%$ , $\text{ESR} \leq 4$<br>Initial specified value                                                                                                            |
| Storage Temperature Range (at, 0V)                                                          | $-40^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+70^{\circ}\text{C}$                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Humidity Characteristics (at $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 90~95%RH)                               | 240h                                                                       | Compared with the initial value, $ \Delta C/C  \leq 30\%$ , $\text{ESR} \leq 2$<br>Initial specified value, no leaked electrolyte or other mechanical damage                                                          |
| Predicted Life at Normal Temperature (at $U_0, 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )                        | 10years                                                                    | Compared with the initial value, $ \Delta C/C  \leq 40\%$ , $\text{ESR} \leq 4$<br>Initial specified value, no leaked electrolyte or other mechanical damage                                                          |
| High Temperature Life (at $U_0, 65^{\circ}\text{C}$ )                                       | 1000h                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Cycle Life (at $U_0, 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )                                                  | 500000times                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Shelf Life (at 0V, $65^{\circ}\text{C}$ )                                                   | 1000h                                                                      | Compared with the initial value, $ \Delta C/C  \leq 20\%$ , $\text{ESR} \leq 3$<br>Initial specified value, no leaked electrolyte or other mechanical damage                                                          |
| Self discharge characteristics (voltage holding characteristics) (at $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) | The voltage between the positive and negative electrode $\geq 2.1\text{V}$ | Charging process: normal temperature, non-loaded, charge at rated voltage for 24h<br>Lay aside process: temperature less than $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , relative humidity less than 60%RH, lay aside 24h at open circuit |

## ◆ Markings

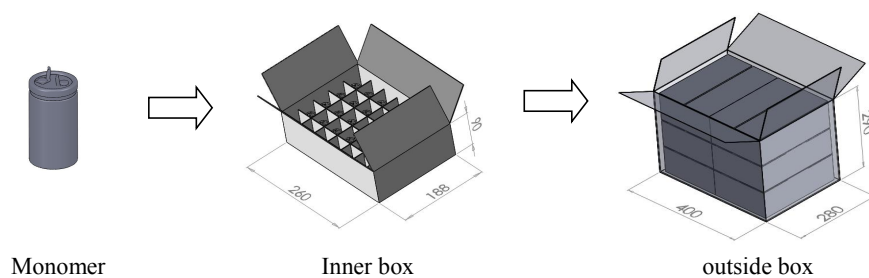


## ◆ Packaging method

Packaging of wire lead supercapacitor:

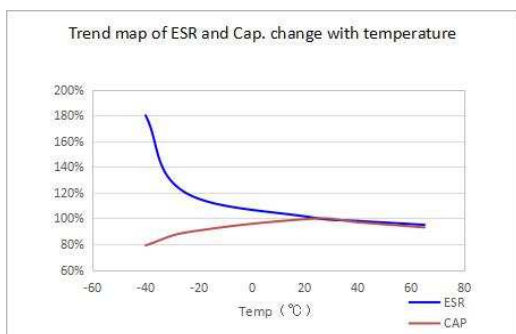


Packaging of snap-in and lead types supercapacitor:

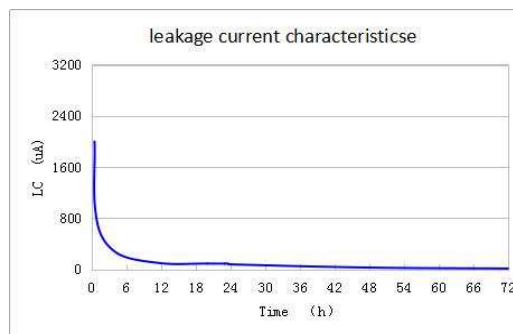


## ◆ characteristic curve

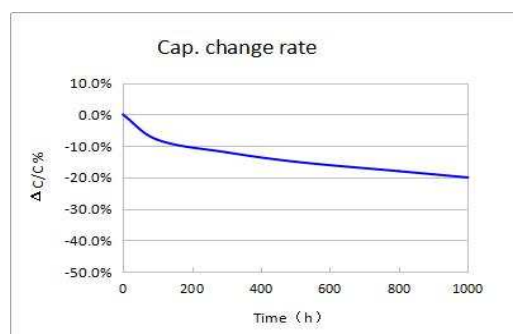
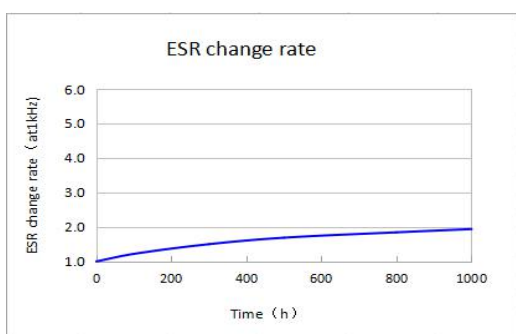
### (1) Characteristics in different temperature



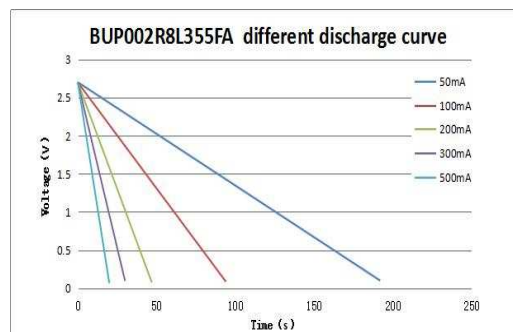
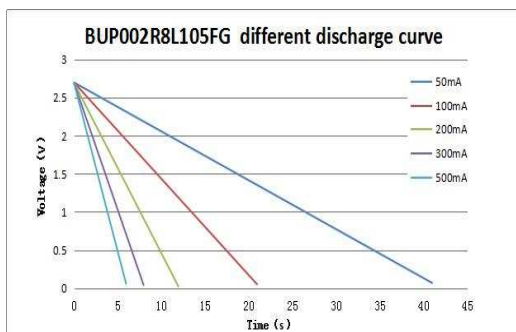
### (2) LC characteristics



### (3) High Temperature Life (at 2.8V,65°C)



### (4) LC characteristics

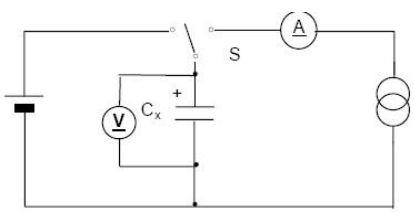
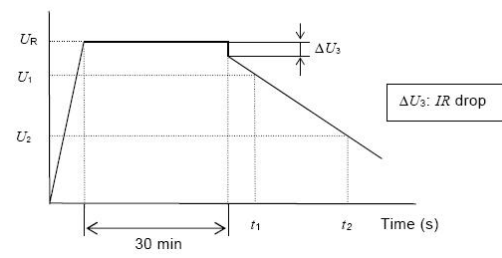
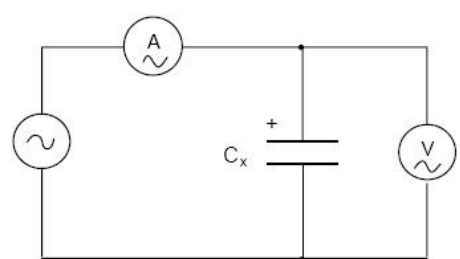


\*The above characteristic curves are trend charts. Please contact the manufacturer's technical support for the specific data of each model

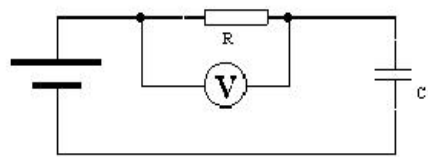


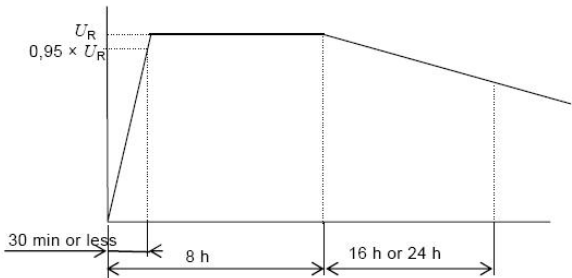
## ◆ BIGCAP®Measuring Method of BIGCAP

Sheet5

|             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Capacitance | <p>Constant Current Discharge of Measure</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1、 Set the DC voltage source to the rated voltage (<math>U_R</math>)</li> <li>2、 Sets constant current values of a specified constant current discharge device.</li> <li>3、 Switch the switch S to DC power supply , constant voltage charge for 30min after the voltage reaches to rated voltage.</li> <li>4、 After charging 30min , transform the switch S to constant current discharge device to discharge at constant current.</li> <li>5、 Measure the discharge time from <math>U_1</math> to <math>U_2</math> (<math>t_1</math>、 <math>t_2</math>), Calculate capacitance using the following formula:</li> </ol> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">  <div style="margin-left: 10px; writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Constant current power supply</div> </div> $C = \frac{I \times (t_2 - t_1)}{U_1 - U_2}$  |
| Resistance  | <p>Equivalent series resistance:</p> <p>ESR shall be measured from the circuit below :</p>  <p>ESR <math>R_a</math> can be calculated from the formula : <math>R_a = \frac{U}{I}</math></p> <p>Equivalent series resistance ( m <math>\Omega</math> / <math>\Omega</math> ) ;</p> <p>U Ac voltage valid values ( V r. m. s ) ;</p> <p>I Ac current valid values ( V r. m. s ) 。</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

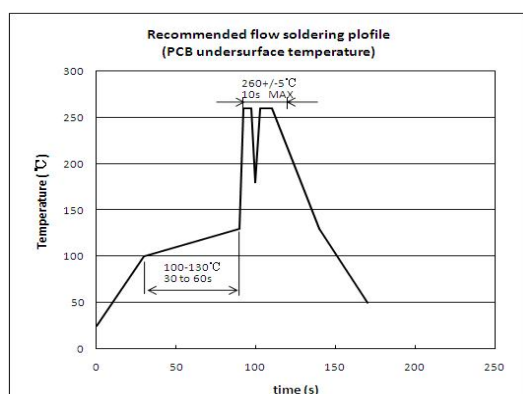
Sheet6

|                 |                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Leakage Current | <p>Leakage Current shall be measured from the circuit below :</p>  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                | <p>1、 Discharge: Before the start of the measurement, supercapacitor should be fully discharge, discharge process for 1 h to 24 h.</p> <p>2、 Leakage current measurement shall be carried out under the rated temperature and voltage rating (UR) .The voltage of product reached 95% rated voltage after the biggest charging time for 30min, Charging time chooses from 30min (<math>\leq 1F</math>) , 1h (<math>\geq 1F</math>) , 2h (<math>\geq 10F</math>) , 4h (<math>\geq 20F</math>) , 72h (<math>\geq 120F</math>).</p> <p>3、 Should use a stable power supply, such as DC regulated power supply.</p> <p>4、 Charge process should be through the protection under <math>1000 \Omega</math> resistance.</p> |
| Self discharge | <p>Before the start of the measurement , super capacitor should be fully discharge, discharge process for 1 h to 24 h.Charge the super capacitor to rated voltage without protection Resistance,charging time for 8h(include the voltage of product reached 95% rated voltage after the biggest charging time for 30min ).Disconnect the super capacitor from the power supply.Super capacitor should be placed in the standard atmospheric pressure conditions for 24 h. Dc voltmeter internal resistance should be greater than <math>1 m \Omega</math> .</p>                                                                    |

### ◆ Soldering Condition

The recommendation soldering conditions of the product in which flow soldering is possible are as graph.



### Caution for Using aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors:

- 1、 Do not dip the capacitor into melted solder;
- 2、 Do not flux other part than the terminals;
- 3、 If there is a direct contact between the sleeve of the capacitor and the printed circuit pattern or

- 4、 a metal part of another component such as a lead wire, it may cause shrinkage of crack;
- 5、 If the application is for extended use, understand and manage the soldering characteristics to avoid
- 6、 abnormal current caused by a contact failure between the capacitor and the PCB;
- 7、 Please refer to product specifications about other notes。

## ◆ Cautions For Use

### (1) The problem of using different batches of supercapacitors

When using supercapacitors, we recommend that using the same batch of products, and don't mix up different batches of products.

### (2) The polarity of super capacitor

Unlike ordinary electrolytic capacitor or battery, the material of positive and negative polarity of super capacitor is same, so theoretically super capacitor has no polarity; the polarities marked on super capacitor are established by manufacturers in the production process, when the polarities are used reversely in short-term, it won't cause substantial damage on capacitor, and it can be used normally after adjusting to the right polarities. But if reversely use for a long time, the life of super capacitor will decay quickly.

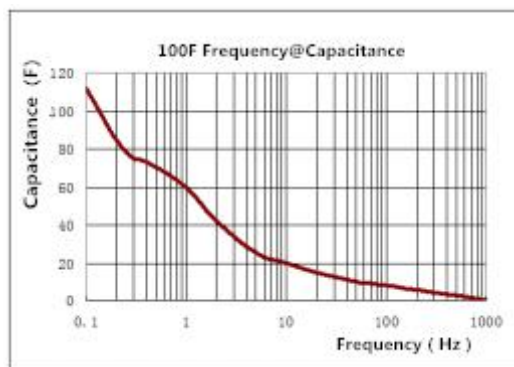
### (3) Super capacitor charging information

To charge a super capacitor requires DC voltage that no more than the rated voltage. It can be charged by a variety of methods such as current limit, constant current, constant power, constant voltage ; When charging, the super capacitor may lower the voltage of charging power supply until the capacitor is full to maintain voltage balance.

### (4) Internal resistance and capacitance of super capacitor

In the process of charging and discharging, super capacitor's IR drop caused by inner resistance will lead to loss of efficiency of capacitor charging and discharging, so the size of capacitor determines the quality of capacitor to some extent; Due to the internal resistance of the super capacitor is higher than normal capacitors, so in the process of charge and discharge by AC circuit or high frequency circuit, super capacitor will become heating, and this causes life decay quickly, that's why super capacitor is only commonly used in DC circuit.

Compared with ordinary capacitor, super capacitor has greater time constant  $\tau$ , so the charge and discharge time is longer; also because of this, it is not suitable for working with continuous large current frequently as it can cause performance decay rapidly. The frequency characteristic of super capacitor is: the response time of positive and negative ions in carbon electrode pore is longer, so the capacity appears very small. It is not allowed to measure super capacitor by using equipment for testing common capacitors and AC measuring methods, it should be measured by methods for measuring battery for mAh.



## (5) Operating temperature and product

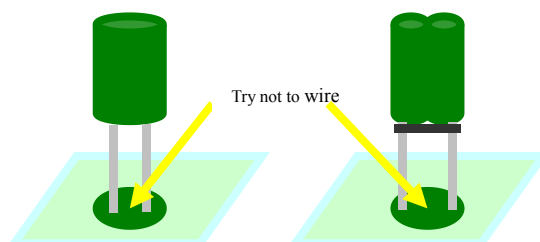
Generally, When BIGCAP® supercapacitors work at rated voltage and low temperatures, the leakage current will be less, the standby time and life will be longer. On the contrary, under the condition of rated voltage and higher temperature, the leakage current increases, the standby time is shortened, and the life is shortened. When the operating temperature is certain, the life will increase when working at the rated voltage.

## (6) Transport and storage

Should prevent products be affected with damp in product transportation,;The storage temperature should be - 30 °C to 50 °C, relative humidity less than 60%, the maximum humidity no more than 85%, otherwise it will cause degradation of capacitor performance or rust.

## (7) Installation and welding

When super capacitors are used for double-sided circuit boards, must pay attention that the joint should not contact the capacitor, otherwise it will lead to short circuit, over-voltage and damage of capacitor. During the process of installation and after installation, do not twist or tilted the capacitor, do not be forcibly pull the wires. Capacitors should be welded after cutting off and bending the leads. In the welding process, pay attention to avoid overheating of the capacitor ( for a 1.6 mm thickness printed circuit board, the welding temperature should be 260 °C, time is not more than 5 s), circuit board and the capacitor should be clean after welding.



## (8) The judgement of short circuit of Super capacitor

When short circuit, the capacitor can not be charged and discharged. Adopt a dc voltage between the positive and negative electrode of capacitor, if the voltage does not rise, then we can determine short circuit occurs; when using a multimeter to judge, when charging a new capacitor, it is a normal phenomenon that ohms shift (short circuit shift) display

short circuit state, at this time, we can not make sure whether the capacitor is short circuit or not, we should observe whether the resistance value is increased, an increasing on resistance value means no short circuit occurs.

## (9) Use in series and parallel

When same super capacitors used in series, the total voltage = capacitor number x capacitor voltage ; The total capacitance =single capacitor capacitance /capacitor number; Total energy = capacitor number x single capacitor' s capacitance; total resistance = capacitor number x single capacitor' s resistance.

There is a voltage balance problem when 3 pcs or above capacitors used in series,so an equalization circuit is required to ensure the capacitor will not over-voltage in long term use process, as over-voltage will cause decay and damage of capacitor. Different specifications of the super capacitor cannot be used in series.

Super capacitors in different capacitance value can be used in parallel, theses capacitors should be charged by the same voltage, but should pay attention to the current balance problem between the capacitors and mutual isolation, to avoid potential difference happened after discharge.

## (10) Other problems please consult the manufacturer or refer to BIGCAP® super capacitor relevant technical data.