

#### **EN:** This Datasheet is presented by the manufacturer.

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## 12A 18OKHz 4OV Buck DC to DC Converter

#### Features

- Wide 8V to 36V Input Voltage Range
- Output Adjustable from 1.25V to 32V
- Maximum Duty Cycle 100%
- Minimum Drop Out 0.3V
- Fixed 180KHz Switching Frequency
- 12A Constant Output Current Capability
- Internal Optimize Power MOSFET
- High efficiency up to 96%
- Excellent line and load regulation
- Built in thermal shutdown function
- Built in current limit function
- Built in output short protection function
- Available in TO220-5L package

#### Applications

- LCD Monitor and LCD TV
- Portable instrument power supply
- Telecom / Networking Equipment

#### **General Description**

The XL4016 is a 180 KHz fixed frequency PWM buck (step-down) DC/DC converter, capable of driving a 12A load with high efficiency, low ripple and excellent line and load regulation. Requiring a minimum number of external components, the regulator is simple to use and include internal frequency compensation and a fixed-frequency oscillator.

The PWM control circuit is able to adjust the duty ratio linearly from 0 to 100%. An over current protection function is built inside. When short protection function happens, the operation frequency will be reduced from 180KHz to 48KHz. An internal compensation block is built in to minimize external component count.



Figure 1. Package Type of XL4016

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## **Pin Configurations**

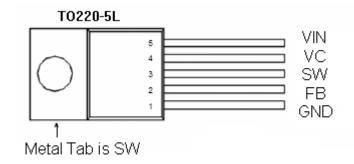


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of XL4016 (Top View)

Table 1 Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	GND	Ground Pin. Care must be taken in layout. This pin should be placed outside of the Schottky Diode to output capacitor ground path to prevent switching current spikes from inducing voltage noise into XL4016.
2	FB	Feedback Pin (FB). Through an external resistor divider network, FB senses the output voltage and regulates it. The feedback threshold voltage is 1.25V.
3	SW	Power Switch Output Pin (SW). SW is the switch node that supplies power to the output.
4	VC	Internal Voltage Regulator Bypass Capacity. In typical system application, The VC pin connect a 1uf capacity to VIN.
5 VIN		Supply Voltage Input Pin. XL4016 operates from a 8V to 36V DC voltage. Bypass Vin to GND with a suitably large capacitor to eliminate noise on the input.

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### **Function Block**

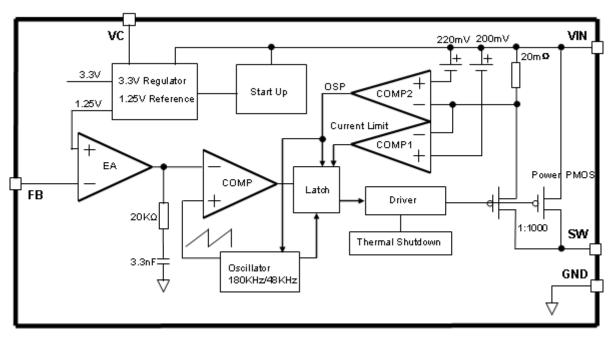
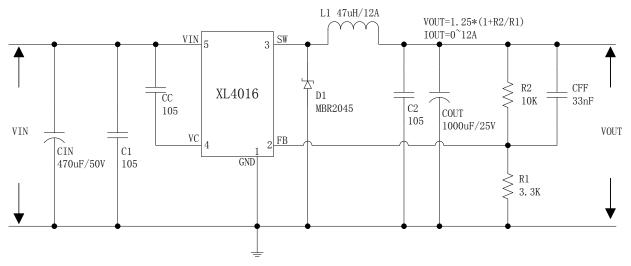


Figure3. Function Block Diagram of XL4016

## **Typical Application Circuit**



VIN=8V~20V, VOUT=5V/9A; VIN=20V~36V, VOUT=5V/12A Figure4. XL4016 Typical Application Circuit (VIN=8V~36V, VOUT=5V/12A)

## 12A 180KHz 40V Buck DC to DC Converter

#### **Ordering Information**

Order Information	Marking ID	Package Type	Packing Type Supplied As
XL4016E1	XL4016E1	TO220-5L	Tube

XLSEMI Pb-free products, as designated with "E1" suffix in the par number, are RoHS compliant.

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note1)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Input Voltage	Vin	-0.3 to 40	V	
Feedback Pin Voltage	V <sub>FB</sub>	-0.3 to 7	V	
Output Switch Pin Voltage	V <sub>Output</sub>	-0.3 to Vin	V	
Power Dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally limited	mW	
Thermal Resistance (TO220-5L)	P	30	°C/W	
(Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)	R <sub>JA</sub>	50		
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	-40 to 125	°C	
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 to 150	°C	
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T <sub>LEAD</sub>	260	°C	
ESD (HBM)		>2000	V	

**Note1:** Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

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## XL4016 Electrical Characteristics

 $T_a = 25^{\circ}C$ ; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit		
System parameters test circuit figure4								
VFB	Feedback Voltage	Vin = 8V to 40V, Vout=5V Iload=0.5A to 8A	1.225	1.25	1.275	V		
Efficiency	ŋ	Vin=12V ,Vout=5V Iout=6A	-	87	-	%		
Efficiency	ŋ	Vin=24V ,Vout=12V Iout=6A	-	93	-	%		

#### **Electrical Characteristics (DC Parameters)**

Vin = 24V, GND=0V, Vin & GND parallel connect a 470uf/50V capacitor; Iout=500mA,  $T_a = 25$  °C; the others floating unless otherwise specified.

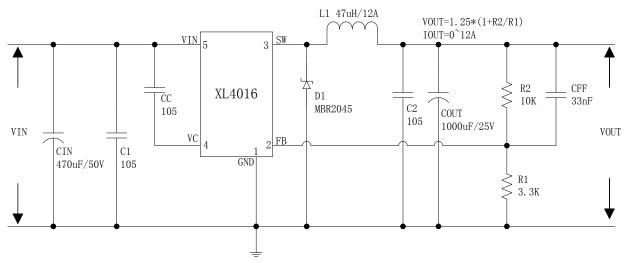
Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Input operation voltage	Vin		8		36	V
Quiescent Supply Current	Iq	$V_{FB}=5V$		2.1	5	mA
Oscillator Frequency	Fosc		144	180	216	KHz
Output Short Frequency	Fosp			48		KHz
Switch Current Limit	IL	V <sub>FB</sub> =0		14		А
Max. Duty Cycle	D <sub>MAX</sub>	V <sub>FB</sub> =0V		100		%
Output Power PMOS	Rdson	V <sub>FB</sub> =0V, Vin=24V, I <sub>SW</sub> =12A		40	50	mohm

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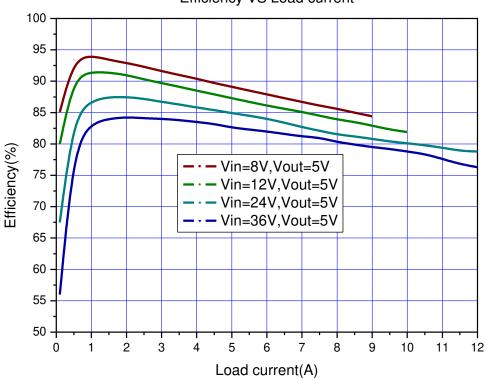
## 12A 18OKHz 4OV Buck DC to DC Converter

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## Typical System Application (VOUT=5V/12A)







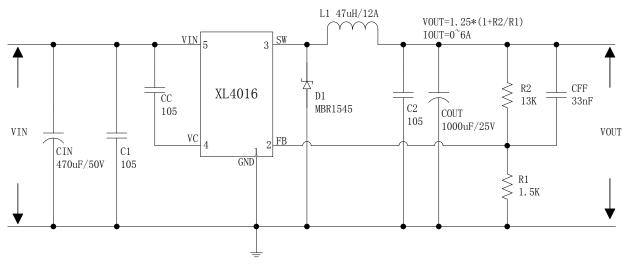
Efficiency VS Load current

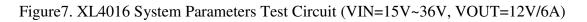
Figure6. XL4016 System Efficiency Curve

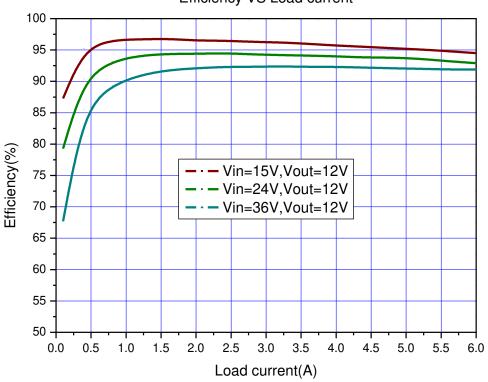
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## Typical System Application (VOUT=12V/6A)







Efficiency VS Load current

Figure8. XL4016 System Efficiency Curve

## 12A 18OKHz 4OV Buck DC to DC Converter

## **Typical System Application (TTL shutdown function)**

Logic level signals shutdown function can be used in typical system application with external components. When the TTL high voltage above 3.3V(referenced to ground, lower than 7V), the converter will shutdown, input current less than 5mA; when the TTL Low voltage below 0.8V(referenced to ground), the converter will turn on.

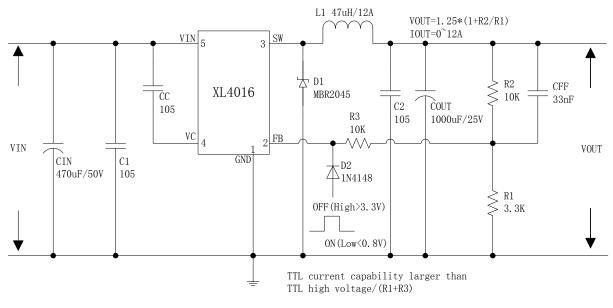


Figure 9. XL4016 Typical Application Circuit

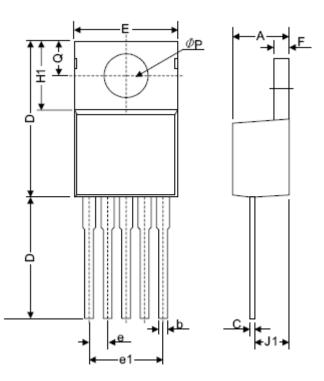
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## 12A 180KHz 40V Buck DC to DC Converter

## Package Information

TO220-5L

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Symbol	Dimensions Ir	n Millimeters	Dimensions In Inches		
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
A	4.06	4.83	0.160	0.190	
b	0.76	1.02	0.030	0.040	
С	0.36	0.64	0.014	0.025	
D	14.22	15.49	0.560	0.610	
E	9.78	10.54	0.385	0.415	
е	1.57	1.85	0.062	0.073	
e(1)	6.68	6.93	0.263	0.273	
F	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055	
H(1)	5.46	6.86	0.215	0.270	
J(1)	2.29	3.18	0.090	0.125	
L	13.21	14.73	0.520	0.580	
ФР	3.68	3.94	0.145	0.155	
Q	2.54	2.92	0.100	0.115	

## 12A 18OKHz 4OV Buck DC to DC Converter

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